

Package ‘handlr’

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Title Convert Among Citation Formats

Description Converts among many citation formats, including 'BibTeX', 'Citeproc', 'Codemeta', 'RDF XML', 'RIS', 'Schema.org', and 'Citation File Format'. A low level 'R6' class is provided, as well as stand-alone functions for each citation format for both read and write.

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URL <https://github.com/ropensci/handlr> (devel),
<https://docs.ropensci.org/handlr/> (docs)

BugReports <https://github.com/ropensci/handlr/issues>

Encoding UTF-8

Language en-US

Imports jsonlite, crul, xml2, urltools, mime, yaml

Suggests testthat, jsonld, data.table, bibtex

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R topics documented:

handlr-package	2
bibtex_reader	3
bibtex_writer	4
c.handl	5
cff_reader	6
cff_reference_types	7
cff_writer	8
citeproc_reader	9
citeproc_writer	10
codemeta_reader	11
codemeta_writer	12
handl	13
HandlrClient	14
handl_to_df	19
rdf_xml_writer	20
ris_reader	21
ris_writer	22
schema_org_writer	23

Index	25
--------------	-----------

handlr-package	Citation format converter
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Description

A tool for converting among citation formats

supported readers

- citeproc
- ris
- bibtex (requires suggested package bibtex)
- codemeta
- cff

supported writers

- citeproc
- ris
- bibtex
- schema.org
- rdfxml (requires suggested package jsonld)
- codemeta
- cff

links for citation formats

- citeproc: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CiteProc>
- codemeta: <https://codemeta.github.io/>
- ris: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RIS_\(file_format\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RIS_(file_format))
- bibtex: <http://www.bibtex.org/>
- schema.org: <https://schema.org/>
- rdfxml: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RDF/XML>
- cff: <https://citation-file-format.github.io/>

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bibtex_reader

bibtex reader

Description

bibtex reader

Usage

bibtex_reader(x)

Arguments

x (character) a file path or a bibtex string

Value

an object of class `handl`; see [handl](#) for more

Note

requires package `bibtex`, an optional package for `handl`

See Also

Other readers: [cff_reader\(\)](#), [citeproc_reader\(\)](#), [codemeta_reader\(\)](#), [ris_reader\(\)](#)

Other bibtex: [bibtex_writer\(\)](#)

Examples

```

if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
  (z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.bib', package = "handlr"))
  bibtex_reader(x = z)
  (z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))
  bibtex_reader(x = z)

  # many at once
  (z <- system.file('extdata/bib-many.bib', package = "handlr"))
  bibtex_reader(x = z)
}

```

bibtex_writer

bibtex writer

Description

p>bibtex writer

Usage

```
bibtex_writer(z, key = NULL)
```

Arguments

z an object of class `handl`; see [handl](#) for more

key (character) optional bibtex key to use. if `NULL` we attempt try the following fields in order: `key`, `identifier`, `id`, `doi`. if you pass in output from [bibtex_reader\(\)](#) you're likely to have a `key` field, but otherwise probably not

Value
p>an object of class `BibEntry`
See Also

Other writers: [cff_writer\(\)](#), [citeproc_writer\(\)](#), [codemeta_writer\(\)](#), [rdf_xml_writer\(\)](#), [ris_writer\(\)](#), [schema_org_writer\(\)](#)

Other bibtex: [bibtex_reader\(\)](#)

Examples

```

(z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr"))
(tmp <- citeproc_reader(z))
bibtex_writer(z = tmp)
cat(bibtex_writer(z = tmp), sep = "\n")

# give a bibtex key

```

```
cat(bibtex_writer(tmp, "foobar89"), sep = "\n")

# many at once
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
  (z <- system.file('extdata/bib-many.bib', package = "handlr"))
  out <- bibtex_reader(x = z)
  bibtex_writer(out)
}
```

c.handl

combine many handl objects

Description

combine many handl objects

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'handl'
c(...)
```

Arguments

... one or more objects of class handl; see [handl](#) for more. all inputs must be of class handl. if the first input is not of class handl, you will not get back an object of class handl

Value

an object of class handl of length equal to number of handl objects passed in

Examples

```
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
cr <- ris_reader(z)
z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
prj <- ris_reader(z)
res <- c(cr, prj)
res
invisible(lapply(bibtex_writer(res), cat, sep = "\n\n"))
```

`cff_reader`*Citation File Format (cff) reader*

Description

Citation File Format (cff) reader

Usage

```
cff_reader(x)
```

Arguments

`x` (character) a file path or a yaml string

Details

CFF only supports one citation, so many will always be FALSE.

Required fields: `cff-version`, `version`, `message`, `date-released`, `title`, `authors`. We'll stop with error if any of these are missing

You can though have many references in your CFF file associated with the citation. `references` is an optional component in cff files. If included, we check the following:

- each reference must have the 3 required fields: `type`, `authors`, `title`
- `type` must be in the allowed set, see [cff_reference_types](#)
- the elements within `authors` must each be an entity or person object <https://github.com/citation-file-format/citation-file-format#entity-objects> <https://github.com/citation-file-format/citation-file-format#person-objects>
- `title` must be a string

Value

an object of class `handl`; see [handl](#) for more

References

CFF format: <https://github.com/citation-file-format/citation-file-format>

See Also

Other readers: [bibtex_reader\(\)](#), [citeproc_reader\(\)](#), [codemeta_reader\(\)](#), [ris_reader\(\)](#)

Other cff: [cff_writer\(\)](#)

Examples

```
(z <- system.file('extdata/citation.cff', package = "handlr"))
res <- cffi_reader(x = z)
res
res$cffi_version
res$software_version
res$message
res$id
res$doi
res$title
res$author
res$references

# no references
(z <- system.file('extdata/citation-norefs.cff', package = "handlr"))
out <- cffi_reader(x = z)
out
out$references
```

cffi_reference_types *cffi references types*

Description

cffi references types

Usage

cffi_reference_types

Format

An object of class character of length 47.

Details

cffi citation format types for references

References

<http://bit.ly/2PRK1Vt>

`cff_writer`*Citation File Format (cff) writer*

Description

Citation File Format (cff) writer

Usage

```
cff_writer(z, path = NULL)
```

Arguments

<code>z</code>	an object of class <code>handl</code> ; see handl for more
<code>path</code>	a file path or connection; default: <code>stdout()</code>

Details

uses `yaml::write_yaml` to write to yaml format that CFF uses

Value

text if one cff citation or list of many

Converting to CFF from other formats

CFF has required fields that can't be missing. This means that converting from other citation types to CFF will likely require adding the required CFF fields manually. Adding fields to a `handl` object is easy: it's really just an R list so add named elements to it. The required CFF fields are:

- `cff-version`: add `cff_version`
- `message`: add `message`
- `version`: add `software_version`
- `title`: add `title`
- `authors`: add `author`
- `date-released`: add `date_published`

References

CFF format: <https://github.com/citation-file-format/citation-file-format>

See Also

Other writers: [bibtex_writer\(\)](#), [citeproc_writer\(\)](#), [codemeta_writer\(\)](#), [rdf_xml_writer\(\)](#), [ris_writer\(\)](#), [schema_org_writer\(\)](#)

Other cff: [cff_reader\(\)](#)

Examples

```
(z <- system.file('extdata/citation.cff', package = "handlr"))
res <- cff_reader(x = z)
res
unclass(res)
cff_writer(res)
cat(cff_writer(res))
f <- tempfile()
cff_writer(res, f)
readLines(f)
unlink(f)

# convert from a different citation format
## see "Converting to CFF from other formats" above
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
# cff_writer(w) # fails unless we add required fields
w$cff_version <- "1.1.0"
w$message <- "Please cite the following works when using this software."
w$software_version <- "2.5"
w$title <- "A cool library"
w$date_published <- "2017-12-18"
cff_writer(w)
cat(cff_writer(w))
```

citeproc_reader	<i>citeproc reader</i>
-----------------	------------------------

Description

citeproc reader

Usage

```
citeproc_reader(x)
```

Arguments

x (character) a file path or string

Value

an object of class `handlr`; see [handlr](#) for more

See Also

Other readers: [bibtex_reader\(\)](#), [cff_reader\(\)](#), [codemeta_reader\(\)](#), [ris_reader\(\)](#)

Other citeproc: [citeproc_writer\(\)](#)

Examples

```
# single
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
citeproc_reader(x = z)
w <- system.file('extdata/citeproc2.json', package = "handlr")
citeproc_reader(x = w)

# many
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
citeproc_reader(x = z)
```

citeproc_writer	<i>citeproc writer</i>
-----------------	------------------------

Description

citeproc writer

Usage

```
citeproc_writer(z, auto_unbox = TRUE, pretty = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>z</code>	an object of class <code>handl</code> ; see handl for more
<code>auto_unbox</code>	(logical) automatically "unbox" all atomic vectors of length 1 (default: TRUE). passed to jsonlite::toJSON()
<code>pretty</code>	(logical) adds indentation whitespace to JSON output (default: TRUE), passed to jsonlite::toJSON()
<code>...</code>	further params passed to jsonlite::toJSON()

Value

citeproc as JSON

See Also

Other writers: [bibtex_writer\(\)](#), [cff_writer\(\)](#), [codemeta_writer\(\)](#), [rdf_xml_writer\(\)](#), [ris_writer\(\)](#),
[schema_org_writer\(\)](#)

Other citeproc: [citeproc_reader\(\)](#)

Examples

```
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
(tmp <- citeproc_reader(z))
citeproc_writer(z = tmp)
citeproc_writer(z = tmp, pretty = FALSE)
cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

# many
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
citeproc_writer(w)
```

codemeta_reader	<i>codemeta reader</i>
-----------------	------------------------

Description

codemeta reader

Usage

```
codemeta_reader(x)
```

Arguments

x (character) a file path or string (character or json)

Value

an object of class `handlr`; see [handlr](#) for more

See Also

Other readers: [bibtex_reader\(\)](#), [cff_reader\(\)](#), [citeproc_reader\(\)](#), [ris_reader\(\)](#)

Other codemeta: [codemeta_writer\(\)](#)

Examples

```
# single
(z <- system.file('extdata/codemeta.json', package = "handlr"))
codemeta_reader(x = z)

# many
(z <- system.file('extdata/codemeta-many.json', package = "handlr"))
codemeta_reader(x = z)
```

codemeta_writer	<i>codemeta writer</i>
-----------------	------------------------

Description

codemeta writer

Usage

```
codemeta_writer(z, auto_unbox = TRUE, pretty = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

<code>z</code>	an object of class <code>handl</code> ; see handl for more
<code>auto_unbox</code>	(logical) automatically "unbox" all atomic vectors of length 1 (default: TRUE). passed to jsonlite::toJSON()
<code>pretty</code>	(logical) adds indentation whitespace to JSON output (default: TRUE), passed to jsonlite::toJSON()
<code>...</code>	further params passed to jsonlite::toJSON()

Value

an object of class `json`

See Also

Other writers: [bibtex_writer\(\)](#), [cff_writer\(\)](#), [citeproc_writer\(\)](#), [rdf_xml_writer\(\)](#), [ris_writer\(\)](#), [schema_org_writer\(\)](#)

Other codemeta: [codemeta_reader\(\)](#)

Examples

```
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
  (x <- system.file('extdata/crossref.bib', package = "handlr"))
  (z <- bibtex_reader(x))
  codemeta_writer(z)
}

# many citeproc to schema
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
codemeta_writer(w)
codemeta_writer(w, pretty = FALSE)
```

handl	<i>handl object</i>
-------	---------------------

Description

handl object

Details

A handl object is what's returned from the reader functions, and what is passed to the writer functions. The handl object is a list, but using the `print.handl` method makes it look something like:

```
<handl>
  from: codemeta
  many: TRUE
  count: 2
  first 10
    id/doi: https://doi.org/10.5063%2ff1m61h5x
    id/doi: https://doi.org/10.5063%2ff1m61h5x
```

You can always `unclass()` the object to get the list itself.

The handl object follows <https://github.com/datacite/bolognese>, which uses the Crosscite format as its internal representation. Note that we don't currently support writing to or reading from Crosscite.

Details on each entry are stored in the named attributes:

- `from`: the data type the citations come from
- `many`: is there more than 1 citation?
- `count`: number of citations
- finally, some details of the first 10 are printed

If you have a handl object with 1 citation, it is a named list that you can access with normal key indexing. If the result is `length > 1`, the data is an unnamed list of named lists; the top level list is unnamed, with each list within it being named.

Each named list should have the following components:

- `key`: (string) a key for the citation, e.g., in a bibtex file
- `id`: (string) an id for the work being referenced, often a DOI
- `type`: (string) type of work
- `bibtex_type`: (string) bibtex type
- `citeproc_type`: (string) citeproc type
- `ris_type`: (string) ris type
- `resource_type_general`
- `additional_type`: (string) additional type

- doi: (string) DOI
- b_url: (string) additional URL
- title: (string) the title of the work
- author: (list) authors, with each author a named list of
 - type: type, typically "Person"
 - name: full name
 - givenName: given (first) name
 - familyName: family (last) name
- publisher: (string) the publisher name
- is_part_of: (list) what the work is published in, or part of, a named list with:
 - type: (string) the type of work
 - title: (string) title of the work, often a journal or edited book
 - issn: (string) the ISSN
- date_published: (string)
- volume: (string) the volume, if applicable
- first_page: (string) the first page
- last_page: (string) the last page
- description: (string) description of the work, often an abstract
- license: (string) license of the work, a named list
- state: (string) the state of the list
- software_version: (string) software version

Citeproc formats may have extra fields that begin with cs1_

HandlrClient

HandlrClient

Description

handlr client, read and write to and from all citation formats

Details

The various inputs to the x parameter are handled in different ways:

- file: contents read from file, we grab file extension, and we guess format based on combination of contents and file extension because file extensions may belie what's in the file
- string: string read in, and we guess format based on contents of the string
- DOI: we request citeproc-json format from the Crossref API
- DOI url: we request citeproc-json format from the Crossref API

Public fields

path (character) non-empty if file path passed to initialize
string (character) non-empty if string (non-file) passed to initialize
parsed after read() is run, the parsed content
file (logical) TRUE if a file passed to initialize, else FALSE
ext (character) the file extension
format_guessed (character) the guessed file format
doi (character) the DOI, if any found

Methods**Public methods:**

- [HandlrClient#print\(\)](#)
- [HandlrClient\\$new\(\)](#)
- [HandlrClient\\$read\(\)](#)
- [HandlrClient\\$write\(\)](#)
- [HandlrClient\\$as_df\(\)](#)
- [HandlrClient\\$clone\(\)](#)

Method print(): print method for HandlrClient objects

Usage:

```
HandlrClient#print(x, ...)
```

Arguments:

x self

... ignored

Method new(): Create a new HandlrClient object

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$new(x, format = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments:

x (character) a file path (the file must exist), a string containing contents of the citation, a DOI, or a DOI as a URL. See Details.

format (character) one of citeproc, ris, bibtex, codemeta, cff, or NULL. If NULL, we attempt to guess the format, and error if we can not guess

... curl options passed on to [curl::verb-GET](#)

Returns: A new HandlrClient object

Method read(): read input

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$read(format = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments:

format (character) one of citeproc, ris, bibtex, codemeta, cff, or NULL. If NULL, we attempt to guess the format, and error if we can not guess
 ... further args to the writer fxn, if any

Method write(): write to std out or file

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$write(format, file = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments:

format (character) one of citeproc, ris, bibtex, schema_org, rdxml, codemeta, or cff
 file a file path, if NULL to stdout. for format=ris, number of files must equal number of ris citations
 ... further args to the writer fxn, if any

Method as_df(): convert data to a data.frame using [handl_to_df\(\)](#)

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$as_df()
```

Returns: a data.frame

Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

Note

If \$parsed is NULL then it's likely \$read() has not been run - in which case we attempt to run \$read() to populate \$parsed

Examples

```
# read() can be run with format specified or not
# if format not given, we attempt to guess the format and then read
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$read()
x$read("citeproc")
x$parsed

# you can run read() then write()
# or just run write(), and read() will be run for you if possible
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
cat(x$write("ris"))

# read from a DOI as a url
if (interactive()) {
```



```
(x <- HandlrClient$new('https://doi.org/10.7554/elife.01567'))
x$parsed
x$read()
x$parsed
x$write('bibtex')
}

# read from a DOI
if (interactive()) {
  (x <- HandlrClient$new('10.7554/elife.01567'))
  x$parsed
  x$read()
  x$write('bibtex')
}

# read in citeproc, write out bibtex
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$ext
x$read("citeproc")
x$parsed
x$write("bibtex")
f <- tempfile(fileext = ".bib")
x$write("bibtex", file = f)
readLines(f)
unlink(f)

# read in ris, write out ris
z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$format_guessed
x$read("ris")
x$parsed
x$write("ris")
cat(x$write("ris"))

# read in bibtex, write out ris
(z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$format_guessed
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly = TRUE)) {
  x$read("bibtex")
  x$parsed
  x$write("ris")
  cat(x$write("ris"))
}

# read in bibtex, write out RDF XML
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly = TRUE) && interactive()) {
  (z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))
```

```

(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$format_guessed
x$read("bibtex")
x$parsed
x$write("rdfxml")
cat(x$write("rdfxml"))
}

# codemeta
(z <- system.file('extdata/codemeta.json', package = "handlr"))
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$format_guessed
x$read("codemeta")
x$parsed
x$write("codemeta")

# cff: Citation File Format
(z <- system.file('extdata/citation.cff', package = "handlr"))
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$format_guessed
x$read("cff")
x$parsed
x$write("codemeta")

# > 1 citation
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$parsed
x$read()
x$parsed
## schmea org
x$write("schema_org")
## bibtex
x$write("bibtex")
## bibtex to file
f <- tempfile(fileext=".bib")
x$write("bibtex", f)
readLines(f)
unlink(f)
## to RIS
x$write("ris")
### only one per file, so not combined
files <- replicate(2, tempfile(fileext=".ris"))
x$write("ris", files)
lapply(files, readLines)

# handle strings instead of files
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-crossref.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = readLines(z)))
x$read("citeproc")

```

```
x$parsed
cat(x$write("bibtex"), sep = "\n")
```

handl_to_df	<i>handl to data.frame conversion</i>
-------------	---------------------------------------

Description

handl to data.frame conversion

Usage

```
handl_to_df(x)
```

Arguments

x an object of class handl

Value

data.frame with column following [handl](#), with as many rows as there are citations

Note

requires the Suggested package `data.table`

Examples

```
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
res <- ris_reader(z)
handl_to_df(res)

(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$as_df() # empty data.frame
x$read()
x$as_df() # data.frame with citation data

if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
  (z <- system.file('extdata/bib-many.bib', package = "handlr"))
  res2 <- bibtex_reader(x = z)
  handl_to_df(res2)
}
```

`rdf_xml_writer` *RDF XML writer*

Description

RDF XML writer

Usage

```
rdf_xml_writer(z, ...)
```

Arguments

`z` an object of class `handl`; see [handl](#) for more
`...` further params passed to `jsonld::jsonld_to_rdf()`

Details

package `jsonld` required for this writer

Value

RDF XML

See Also

Other writers: [bibtex_writer\(\)](#), [cff_writer\(\)](#), [citeproc_writer\(\)](#), [codemeta_writer\(\)](#), [ris_writer\(\)](#), [schema_org_writer\(\)](#)

Examples

```
if (require("jsonld") && interactive()) {  
  library("jsonld")  
  z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")  
  (tmp <- citeproc_reader(z))  
  
  if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {  
    (z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))  
    (tmp <- bibtex_reader(z))  
    rdf_xml_writer(z = tmp)  
    cat(rdf_xml_writer(z = tmp))  
  }  
}
```

ris_reader	<i>ris reader (Research Information Systems)</i>
------------	--

Description

ris reader (Research Information Systems)

Usage

```
ris_reader(x)
```

Arguments

x (character) a file path or string

Value

an object of class `handl`; see [handl](#) for more

References

RIS tags [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RIS_\(file_format\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RIS_(file_format))

See Also

Other readers: [bibtex_reader\(\)](#), [cff_reader\(\)](#), [citeproc_reader\(\)](#), [codemeta_reader\(\)](#)

Other ris: [ris_writer\(\)](#)

Examples

```
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
ris_reader(z)

z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
ris_reader(z)

z <- system.file('extdata/plos.ris', package = "handlr")
ris_reader(z)

# from a string
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
my_string <- ris_writer(ris_reader(z))
class(my_string)
ris_reader(my_string)

# many
z <- system.file('extdata/multiple-eg.ris', package = "handlr")
ris_reader(z)
```

ris_writer *ris writer (Research Information Systems)*

Description

ris writer (Research Information Systems)

Usage

```
ris_writer(z)
```

Arguments

z an object of class handl; see [handl](#) for more

Value

text if one RIS citation or list of many

References

RIS tags [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RIS_\(file_format\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RIS_(file_format))

See Also

Other writers: [bibtex_writer\(\)](#), [cff_writer\(\)](#), [citeproc_writer\(\)](#), [codemeta_writer\(\)](#), [rdf_xml_writer\(\)](#), [schema_org_writer\(\)](#)

Other ris: [ris_reader\(\)](#)

Examples

```
# from a RIS file
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
tmp <- ris_reader(z)
cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

# peerj
z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
tmp <- ris_reader(z)
cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

# plos
z <- system.file('extdata/plos.ris', package = "handlr")
tmp <- ris_reader(z)
cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

# elsevier
z <- system.file('extdata/elsevier.ris', package = "handlr")
tmp <- ris_reader(z)
```

```

cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
res <- citeproc_reader(z)
cat(ris_writer(z = res))

# many
## combine many RIS in a handl object
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
cr <- ris_reader(z)
z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
prj <- ris_reader(z)
c(cr, prj)

# many bibtex to ris via c method
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
  a <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr")
  b <- system.file('extdata/crossref.bib', package = "handlr")
  aa <- bibtex_reader(a)
  bb <- bibtex_reader(b)
  (res <- c(aa, bb))
  cat(ris_writer(res), sep = "\n\n")
}

## many Citeproc to RIS
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
ris_writer(w)
cat(ris_writer(w), sep = "\n")

```

schema_org_writer *Schema org writer*

Description

Schema org writer

Usage

```
schema_org_writer(z, auto_unbox = TRUE, pretty = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

z	an object of class <code>handl</code> ; see handl for more
auto_unbox	(logical) automatically "unbox" all atomic vectors of length 1 (default: TRUE). passed to <code>jsonlite::toJSON()</code>
pretty	(logical) adds indentation whitespace to JSON output (default: TRUE), passed to <code>jsonlite::toJSON()</code>
...	further params passed to <code>jsonlite::toJSON()</code>

Value

an object of class json

See Also

Other writers: [bibtex_writer\(\)](#), [cff_writer\(\)](#), [citeproc_writer\(\)](#), [codemeta_writer\(\)](#), [rdf_xml_writer\(\)](#), [ris_writer\(\)](#)

Examples

```
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
  (z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))
  (tmp <- bibtex_reader(z))
  schema_org_writer(tmp)
  schema_org_writer(tmp, pretty = FALSE)
}

# many citeproc to schema
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
schema_org_writer(w)
schema_org_writer(w, pretty = FALSE)
```


Index

- * **bibtex**
 - bibtex_reader, 3
 - bibtex_writer, 4
 - * **cff**
 - cff_reader, 6
 - cff_writer, 8
 - * **citeproc**
 - citeproc_reader, 9
 - citeproc_writer, 10
 - * **codemeta**
 - codemeta_reader, 11
 - codemeta_writer, 12
 - * **datasets**
 - cff_reference_types, 7
 - * **rdf-xml**
 - rdf_xml_writer, 20
 - * **readers**
 - bibtex_reader, 3
 - cff_reader, 6
 - citeproc_reader, 9
 - codemeta_reader, 11
 - ris_reader, 21
 - * **ris**
 - ris_reader, 21
 - ris_writer, 22
 - * **schema_org**
 - schema_org_writer, 23
 - * **writers**
 - bibtex_writer, 4
 - cff_writer, 8
 - citeproc_writer, 10
 - codemeta_writer, 12
 - rdf_xml_writer, 20
 - ris_writer, 22
 - schema_org_writer, 23
- bibtex_reader, 3, 4, 6, 9, 11, 21
bibtex_reader(), 4
bibtex_writer, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 20, 22, 24
- c.handl, 5
cff_reader, 3, 6, 8, 9, 11, 21
cff_reference_types, 6, 7
cff_writer, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 20, 22, 24
citeproc_reader, 3, 6, 9, 10, 11, 21
citeproc_writer, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 20, 22, 24
codemeta_reader, 3, 6, 9, 11, 12, 21
codemeta_writer, 4, 8, 10, 11, 12, 20, 22, 24
crul::verb-GET, 15
- handl, 3–6, 8–12, 13, 19–23
handl_to_df, 19
handl_to_df(), 16
handlr (handlr-package), 2
handlr-package, 2
HandlerClient, 14
- jsonld::jsonld_to_rdf(), 20
jsonlite::toJSON(), 10, 12, 23
- rdf_xml_writer, 4, 8, 10, 12, 20, 22, 24
ris_reader, 3, 6, 9, 11, 21, 22
ris_writer, 4, 8, 10, 12, 20, 21, 22, 24
- schema_org_writer, 4, 8, 10, 12, 20, 22, 23